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Rochester

School Census Board

Rochester, N. Y.

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No. 1

Statistical Report

August 1, 1911

SCHOOL CENSUS BOARD,
Rochester, N. Y.

Gentlemen—I herewith present a tabulation of the School Census records on file at this office, corrected to June 15, 1911. This tabulation shows the number of children in Rochester between the ages of 4 and 18 years, arranged according to nationality, occupation, sex, and certain age classifications.

CLASSIFICATIONS—WHY CHOSEN.

Inasmuch as our work concerns the children, it is evident that whatever classifications are made, should be of children alone, especially with reference to their attendance at school and the enforcement of the Compulsory Education and the Child Labor Laws. The following subdivisions were therefore adopted :

1st. NATIONALITY.—Children born in the United States are so classified. Children born in foreign countries are listed according to the country of birth. To the popular mind, children follow the nationality of their parents. Hence, the number of children, distributed under the various foreign countries, will appear to be much smaller than was expected.

2nd. AGE.—The age groups were chosen with regard to the application of the Compulsory Education and the Child Labor Laws, and are as follows :

Children over 4 and under 7 years of age, when attendance at school is not compulsory. Children over 7 and under 14 years of age, when attendance at school is compulsory unless physically unable to attend. Children over 14 and under 16 years of age, when attendance at school is compulsory unless employed under an employment certificate or physically unable to attend. Children between 16 and 18 years of age, when attendance at school is optional.

3rd. OCCUPATION.—All children attending local public schools are so classified. Children registered in parochial and religious schools, in academies, military schools, colleges, out of town public schools, etc., are classified as attending private schools. Children in orphan asylums, training schools, protectories and other institutions are listed as "In Institutions." Children between 14 and 16 years of age, working under employment certificates, and children between 16 and 18 years of age, working, are classed as lawfully employed. Children remaining at home are listed as "Kept at home by parent."

Owing to a dispute in regard to the application of the Labor Law to the issuance of employment certificates to children employed elsewhere than in mercantile or manufacturing establishments, children between 14 and 16 who have the requirements for a certificate, are being allowed to work as domestics at home or elsewhere, pending a determination of the law. Since there are 352 children so employed, that is 15% of the entire number of children between 14 and 16 working, this question deserves some attention.

Children who have defects which would render them physically or mentally unable to attend school, are so listed. In all these cases, the attendance officers have received doctor's certificates. These cases will be reinvestigated in September, so that all, then able, may be required to attend school.

The number of children classified as unlawfully absent from school, or illegally employed, may seem rather large. In many cases, the children have recently moved into the city or become seven years of age. All these children will be compelled to attend school in September.

THE RESULTS OF THE TABULATION

This tabulation has been carefully prepared, after all the census records had been corrected. It does not include changes occurring after June 15th, such as graduates, or children receiving employment certificates who desire to work during the summer only.

Many interesting facts may be deduced from this tabulation. For instance, nearly $\frac{1}{4}$ of the population of the city is between the ages of 4 and 18. Of the children between 4 and 18, 91% were born in the United States.

Other facts may be secured from the attached tables.

Children arranged according to Country of Birth, Occupation, Sex, and certain Age Classifications.

Table 1.

UNITED STATES

Occupation	Over 4, under 7 yrs. of age		Over 7, under 14 yrs. of age		Over 14, under 16 yrs. of age		Over 16, under 18 yrs. of age		Total	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Attending Public Schools -----	1955	2020	6926	6613	1282	1356	564	619	10727	10608
Attending Private Schools -----	397	458	4235	4364	805	854	241	343	5678	6019
In Institutions -----	89	57	417	236	103	50	42	24	651	367
Employed legally -----					1017	874	1807	1432	2824	2306
Employed illegally -----			4	1	53	24			57	25
Kept at home by parent (see in- troduction) -----	2965	2842		6	92	239		331	3057	3418
Unlawfully absent from school -----			175	169	9	11			184	180
Physically unable to attend school -----	3	8	60	70	19	22	7	20	89	120
Total -----	5409	5385	11817	11459	3380	3430	2661	2769	23267	23043
Total Male and Female -----										46310

Table 2.

ITALY

Attending Public Schools -----	39	37	264	206	45	32	12	5	360	290
Attending Private Schools -----	38	37	265	249	45	45	9	4	357	335
In Institutions -----	2		7	4	1	1	1		11	5
Employed legally -----					16	14	81	74	97	88
Employed illegally -----					4	9			4	9
Kept at home by parent (see note)	91	90		1		3		9	91	103
Unlawfully absent from school -----			15	17		7			15	24
Physically unable to attend school -----	1		2	1					3	1
Total -----	171	164	553	478	111	111	103	92	938	845
Total Male and Female -----										1783

Table 3.

RUSSIA

Attending Public Schools -----	52	60	308	329	69	49	13	13	442	451
Attending Private Schools -----			17	7	2	4		2	19	13
In Institutions -----					1				1	
Employed legally -----					9	10	40	52	49	62
Employed illegally -----					1	1			1	1
Kept at home by parent (see note)	9	20			3	3		7	12	30
Illegally absent from school -----				3						3
Physically unable to attend school -----						1				1
Total -----	61	80	325	339	85	68	53	74	524	561
Total Male and Female -----										1085

Table 4.

CANADA

Attending Public Schools -----	23	21	88	97	27	29	8	10	146	157
Attending Private Schools -----	5		24	33	5	3	2	2	36	38
In Institutions -----					1	1	1		2	1
Unlawfully absent from school -----			1	4					1	4
Employed legally -----					10	5	22	17	32	22
Kept at home by parent (see note)	13	28				3		7	13	38
Physically unable to attend -----			2	1					2	1
Total -----	41	49	115	135	43	41	33	36	232	261
Total Male and Female -----										488

Children arranged according to Country of Birth, Occupation, Sex,
and certain Age Classifications.

Table 5.

ENGLAND

Occupation	Over 4, under 7 yrs. of age		Over 7, under 14 yrs. of age		Over 14, under 16 yrs. of age		Over 16, under 18 yrs. of age		Total	
	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male
Attending Public Schools -----	29	28	105	95	12	15	7	4	153	142
Attending Private Schools -----			7	10	1	1	1	2	9	13
In Institutions -----		1	2	1					3	2
Employed legally -----					2	5	16	12	18	17
Employed illegally -----					1				1	
Kept at home by parent (see note) -----	10	13			3	4		2	13	19
Physically unable to attend -----			1						1	
Illegally absent from school -----			2	4	1				3	4
Total -----	39	42	117	110	21	25	24	20	201	197
Total Male and Female -----										398

Table 6.

GERMANY

Attending Public Schools -----	10	16	39	44	3	6	1		53	66
Attending Private Schools -----	2	2	20	16		1	1		23	19
Employed legally -----					7	2	9	3	16	5
Employed illegally -----					1				1	
Kept at home by parent (see note) -----	10	19						1	10	20
Illegally absent from school -----			5	4		4			5	8
Total -----	22	37	64	64	11	13	11	4	108	118
Total Male and Female -----										226

Table 7.

POLAND

Attending Public Schools -----		5	29	15	2	3	1		32	23
Attending Private Schools -----		1	39	29	4	4			43	34
Employed legally -----					3	1	8	8	11	9
Employed illegally -----					1				1	
Kept at home by parent (see note) -----	5	10							5	10
Illegally absent from school -----			6	5					6	5
Total -----	5	16	74	49	10	8	9	8	98	81
Total Male and Female -----										179

Table 8.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY

Attending Public Schools -----	1	4	26	20	8	5	1		36	29
Attending Private Schools -----		2	4	2	1				5	4
In Institutions -----			2	1					2	1
Employed legally -----						1	4	2	4	3
Kept at home by parent (see note) -----	1	3				1	4	1	5	5
Illegally absent from school -----			1	1					1	1
Total -----	2	9	33	24	9	7	9	3	53	43
Total Male and Female -----										96

Children arranged according to Country of Birth, Occupation, Sex, and certain Age Classifications.

Table 9.

SCOTLAND

Occupation	Over 4, under 7 yrs. of age		Over 7, under 14 yrs. of age		Over 14, under 16 yrs. of age		Over 16, under 18 yrs. of age		Total	
	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male
Attending Public Schools -----	8	3	14	24	2	3		1	24	31
Employed legally -----					3	2			3	2
Kept at home by parent (see note) -----	5	4		2					5	4
Illegally absent from school -----										2
Total -----	13	7	14	26	5	5		1	32	39
Total Male and Female -----										71

Table 10.

HOLLAND

Attending Public Schools -----	4	10	14	16	3	3			21	29
Attending Private Schools -----				1						1
Employed legally -----						1		1		1
Kept at home by parent (see note) -----								1		2
Total -----	4	10	14	17	3	4		2	21	33
Total Male and Female -----										54

Table 11.

FRANCE

Attending Public Schools -----		1	1	3		1			1	5
Attending Private Schools -----		1	3	4		1			3	6
Employed legally -----							1	1	1	1
Kept at home by parent (see note) -----		3							1	3
Total -----		5	4	7		2	1	1	5	15
Total Male and Female -----										20

Table 12.

ROUMANIA

Attending Public Schools -----			1	4	1	3			2	7
Attending Private Schools -----			2		1				2	2
Employed legally -----						1		1	1	1
Unlawfully absent from school -----			1							
Kept at home by parent (see note) -----		1								
Total -----		1	4	4	2	4		1	6	10
Total Male and Female -----										16

Table 13.

IRELAND

Attending Public Schools -----	1			1		1	1	1	2	3
Attending Private Schools -----			4	1	1	1			5	2
Employed legally -----							1		1	
Kept at home by parent (see note) -----	1								1	
Unlawfully absent from school -----			1							
Total -----	2		5	2	1	2	2	1	10	5
Total Male and Female -----										15

Children arranged according to Country of Birth, Occupation, Sex,
and certain Age Classifications.

Table 14. SWEDEN

Occupation	Over 4, under 7 yrs. of age		Over 7, under 14 yrs. of age		Over 14, under 16 yrs. of age		Over 16, under 18 yrs. of age		Total	
	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male
Attending Public Schools -----		1	4	3	1				5	4
In Institutions -----			1						1	
Employed legally -----								1		1
Total -----		1	5	3	1			1	6	5
Total Male and Female -----										11

Table 15. LITHUANIA

Attending Public Schools -----			2	1	1		1		4	1
Kept at home by parent (see note)		2								2
Unlawfully absent from school -----			1						1	
Total -----		2	3	1	1		1		5	3
Total Male and Female -----										8

Table 16. SOUTH AMERICA (Country not known)

Attending Public Schools -----	1		1		1				3	
Attending Private Schools -----		1	3	3					3	4
Kept at home by parent (see note)		3								3
Total -----	1	4	4	3	1				6	7
Total Male and Female -----										13

Table 17. GREECE

Attending Public Schools -----			1	2	3				4	2
Attending Private Schools -----			1	1					1	1
Employed legally -----		1					1		1	
Kept at home by parent (see note)										1
Total -----		1	2	3	3		1		6	4
Total Male and Female -----										10

Table 18. DENMARK

Attending Public Schools -----	1		2		1		1		5	
Kept at home by parent (see note)		1								1
Total -----									5	1
Total Male and Female -----										6

Children arranged according to Country of Birth, Occupation, Sex,
and certain Age Classifications.

Table 19.

BELGIUM

Occupation	Over 4, under 7 yrs. of age		Over 7, under 14 yrs. of age		Over 14, under 16 yrs. of age		Over 16, under 18 yrs. of age		Total	
	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male
Attending Public Schools -----				1		2				3
Attending Private Schools -----			2	1	1				3	1
Kept at home by parent (see note) -----		1			1	2			1	1
Physically unable to attend -----										2
Total -----		1	2	2	2	4			4	7
Total Male and Female -----										11

Table 20.

FINLAND

Attending Public Schools -----				3						3
In Institutions -----				1						1
Kept at home by parent (see note) -----	1	4							1	4
Total -----	1	4		4					1	8
Total Male and Female -----										9

Table 21.

SYRIA

Attending Public Schools -----					1				1	
Attending Private Schools -----			1						1	
In Institutions -----					1				1	
Employed legally -----							1		1	
Total -----			1		2		1		4	
Total Male and Female -----										4

Table 22.

TURKEY

Attending Public Schools -----			3		1				4	
Total Male and Female -----										4

Table 23.

SPAIN

Attending Public Schools -----				2						2
Kept at home by parent (see note) -----		1								1
Unlawfully absent from school -----				1						1
Total -----		1		3						4
Total Male and Female -----										4

Table 24.

ARMENIA

Attending Public Schools -----			1	2					1	2
Total Male and Female -----										3

Children arranged according to Country of Birth, Occupation, Sex,
and certain Age Classifications.

Table 25.

SOUTH AFRICA

Occupation	Over 4, under 7 yrs. of age		Over 7, under 14 yrs. of age		Over 14, under 16 yrs. of age		Over 16, under 18 yrs. of age		Total	
	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male
Attending Public Schools -----				2						2
Total Male and Female -----										2

Table 26.

MEXICO

Attending Public Schools -----				1						
Total Male and Female -----										1

Table 27.

INDIA

Attending Public Schools -----			1	1					1	1
Total Male and Female -----										2

Table 28.

NORWAY

Attending Public Schools -----			1							1
Total -----										1

Table 29.

MACEDONIA

Employed legally -----							1			1
										1

Table 30.

CHINA

In Institutions -----				1						1
Total -----										1

Table 31.

CUBA

Attending Private Schools -----					1				1	
Total -----										1

Table 32.

AUSTRALIA

Attending Public Schools -----			1						1	
Attending Private Schools -----				1						1
Total Male and Female -----										2

Table 33.—Total Number of Children between 4 and 18 Years of Age in Rochester, arranged according to Country of Birth, and certain Age Classifications.

Country of Birth	Over 4 under 7		Over 7 under 14		Over 14 under 16		Over 16 under 18		Total		Grd. Tot.
	Male	Fe-male	Male	Fe-male	Male	Fe-male	Male	Fe-male	Male	Fe-male	
United States	5409	5385	11817	11459	3380	3430	2661	2769	23267	23043	46310
Italy	171	164	553	478	111	111	103	92	938	845	1783
Russia	61	80	325	339	85	68	53	74	524	561	1085
Canada	41	49	115	135	43	41	33	36	232	261	493
England	39	42	117	110	21	25	24	20	201	197	398
Germany	22	37	64	64	11	13	11	4	108	118	226
Poland	5	16	74	49	10	8	9	8	98	81	179
Austria Hungary	2	9	33	24	9	7	9	3	53	43	96
Scotland	13	7	14	26	5	5	1	1	32	39	71
Holland	4	10	14	17	3	4		2	21	33	54
France		5	4	7		2	1	1	5	15	20
Roumania		1	4	4	2	4		1	6	10	16
Ireland	2		5	2	1	2	2	1	10	5	15
Sweden		1	5	3	1			1	6	5	11
Lithuania		2	3	1	1		1		5	3	8
South America	1	4	4	3	1				6	7	13
Greece	1	1	2	3	3		1		6	4	10
Denmark	1	1	2		1		1		5	1	6
Belgium		1	2	2	2	4			4	7	11
Finland	1			8					1	8	10
Syria			1		2		1		4		4
Turkey			3		1				4		4
Spain		1		3						4	4
Armenia			1	2					1	2	3
South Africa				2						2	2
Mexico				1						1	1
India			1	1					1	1	2
Norway			1						1		1
Macedonia							1		1		1
China				1						1	1
Cuba					1				1		1
Australia			1	1					1	1	2
	5772	5816	13165	12742	3694	3724	2909	3014	25543	25298	50841

Children arranged according to Occupation, Country of Birth, Sex, and certain Age Classifications.

Table 34. ATTENDING PUBLIC SCHOOLS

Country of Birth	Over 4, under 7 yrs. of age		Over 7, under 14 yrs. of age		Over 14, under 16 yrs. of age		Over 16, under 18 yrs. of age		Total	
	Male	Fe-male	Male	Fe-male	Male	Fe-male	Male	Fe-male	Male	Fe-male
United States	1955	2020	6926	6613	1282	1356	564	619	10727	10608
Italy	39	37	264	206	45	32	12	5	360	280
Russia	52	60	308	329	69	49	13	13	442	451
Canada	23	21	88	97	27	29	8	10	146	157
England	29	28	105	95	12	15	7	4	153	142
Germany	10	16	39	44	3	6	1		53	66
Poland		5	29	15	2	3	1		32	23
Austria Hungary	1	4	26	20	8	5	1		36	29
Scotland	8	3	14	24	2	3		1	24	31
Holland	4	10	14	16	3	3			21	29
France		1	1	3		1			1	5
Roumania			1	4	1	3			2	7
Ireland	1		1	1		1		1	2	3
Sweden		1	4	3	1				5	4
Lithuania			2	1	1		1		4	1
South America	1		1		1				3	
Greece			1	2	3				4	2
Denmark	1		2		1		1		5	
Belgium				1		2				3
Finland				3						3
Syria					1				1	
Turkey			3		1				4	
Spain				2						2
Armenia			1	2					1	2
South Africa				2						2
Mexico				1						1
India			1	1					1	1
Norway			1						1	
Australia			1						1	
	2125	2205	7826	7483	1460	1509			12021	11850
Total Number of Children attending Public School										23871

Children arranged according to Occupation, Country of Birth, Sex,
and certain Age Classifications.

Table 35. ATTENDING PRIVATE SCHOOLS

Country of Birth	Over 4, under 7 yrs. of age		Over 7, under 14 yrs. of age		Over 14, under 16 yrs. of age		Over 16, under 18 yrs. of age		Total	
	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male
United States -----	397	458	4235	4364	805	854	241	343	5678	6019
Russia -----			17	7	2	4		2	19	13
Italy -----	38	37	265	249	45	45	9	4	357	335
Austro Hungary -----		2	4	2	1				5	4
England -----			7	10	1	1	1	2	9	13
Canada -----	5		24	33	5	3	2	2	36	38
Australia -----				1						1
Belgium -----			2	1	1				3	1
Cuba -----					1				1	
France -----		1	3	4		1			3	6
Germany -----	2	2	20	16		1	1		23	19
Greece -----			1	1					1	1
Holland -----				1						1
Ireland -----			4	1	1	1			5	2
Poland -----		1	39	29	4	4			43	34
Roumania -----			2		1				3	
South America -----		1	3	3					3	4
Syria -----			1						1	
Totals -----	442	502	4627	4722	867	914	254	353	6190	6491
										12681

Table 36. IN INSTITUTIONS

United States -----	89	57	417	236	103	50	42	24	651	367
Canada -----				1	1	1	1		2	1
Austro Hungary -----			2	1						1
China -----				1	1				3	2
England -----		1	2	1						1
Finland -----				1					11	5
Italy -----	2		7	4	1	1	1		1	
Russia -----					1				1	
Sweden -----			1						1	
Syria -----					1					
Total -----	91	58	429	244	208	52	44	24	672	378
Total Male and Female -----										1050

Table 37. PHYSICALLY UNABLE TO ATTEND

United States -----	3	8	60	70	19	22	7	20	89	120
Italy -----	1		2	1					3	1
Russia -----						1			2	1
Canada -----			2	1					1	
England -----			1						1	2
Belgium -----					1	2				
Total -----	4	8	65	72	20	25	7	20	96	125
Total Male and Female -----										221

Children arranged according to Occupation, Country of Birth, Sex,
and certain Age Classifications.

Table 38.

LEGALLY EMPLOYED

Country of Birth	Over 4, under 7 yrs. of age		Over 7, under 14 yrs. of age		Over 14, under 16 yrs. of age		Over 16, under 18 yrs. of age		Total	
	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male
United States -----					1017	874	1807	1432	2824	2306
Canada -----					10	5	22	17	32	22
Austria Hungary -----						1	4	2	4	3
England -----					2	5	15	12	17	17
France -----							1	1	1	1
Germany -----					7	2	9	3	16	5
Greece -----							1		1	
Holland -----								1		1
Ireland -----							1		1	
Italy -----					16	14	81	74	97	88
Macedonia -----							1		1	
Poland -----					3	1	8	8	11	9
Roumania -----						1		1		2
Scotland -----					3	2			3	2
Russia -----					9	10	40	52	49	62
Syria -----							1		1	
Sweden -----								1		1
					1067	915	1991	1604	3058	2519
										5577

Table 39.—Children Kept at Home, from 4 to 7 and from 16 to 18 years of
Age, and Employed at Domestic Work at Home or Elsewhere when
in Possession of a School Record.

United States -----	2965	2842		6	92	239		331	3057	3418
Canada -----	13	28				3		7	13	38
Austro Hungary -----	1	3				1	4	1	5	5
Belgium -----		1								1
Denmark -----		1								1
England -----	10	13			3	4		2	13	19
Finland -----	1								1	
France -----		3								3
Germany -----	10	19						1	10	20
Greece -----		1								1
Holland -----						1		1		2
Ireland -----	1								1	
Italy -----	91	90		1		3		9	91	103
Lithuania -----		2								2
Poland -----	5	10							5	10
Roumania -----		1								1
Russia -----	9	20			3	3		7	12	30
South America -----		3								3
Spain -----		1								1
Scotland -----	5	4							5	4
	3111	3042		7	98	254	4	359	3213	3662
										6875

Children arranged according to Occupation, Country of Birth, Sex, and certain Age Classifications.

Table 40.—OCCUPATIONS. Children between 7 and 16 Years of Age, unlawfully Absent from School, arranged according to Country of Birth, Sex, Age, and Possible Cause of Absence. (See also Children Illegally Employed.)

Country of Birth	A ¹		B		C				D				TOTAL	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male	Female
					7-14	14-16	7-14	14-16	7-14	14-16	7-14	14-16		
United States.....	69	52	79	85	19	7	20	6	8	2	12	5	184	180
Austro-Hungary.....					1		1						1	1
Canada.....	1	1					1	2					1	4
England.....			1		1	1	4						3	4
Germany.....	1		1		3		4	4					5	8
Ireland.....			1										1	
Italy.....	1	2	6	7	7		8	4	1			3	15	24
Lithuania.....			1										1	
Poland.....	2		4	3			2						6	5
Roumania.....			1										1	
Russia.....				1			2							3
Scotland.....		1					1							2
Spain.....							1							1
Total.....	74	56	94	96	31	8	44	16	9	2	12	8	218	232

Total number of children unlawfully absent..... 450

¹The possible causes of absence are: (A) Where the children became seven years of age during the last few days of school, and it was thought impracticable to require them to attend.

(B) Where the children had become seven years of age during the past year. Many such cases were discovered through the census system. A new "follow up" system will be adopted in September, whereby these children can be placed into school, immediately upon becoming seven years of age.

(C) Where the children had recently moved into the city.

(D) Where no reason for absence can be assigned.

All these cases will be re-investigated in September, and a supplemental report will be issued to show the amount of unlawful absence at that time.

Table 41.—Children between 7 and 14 and 14 and 16 Years of Age, Illegally Employed, arranged according to Country of Birth, Sex and Age¹.

Country of Birth	Over 7, under 14 yrs. of age		Over 14, under 16 yrs. of age		Total	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
United States.....	4	1	53	24	57	25
England.....			1		1	
Germany.....			1		1	
Italy.....			4	9	4	9
Poland.....			1		1	
Russia.....			1	1	1	1
Total.....	4	1	61	34	65	35
Total Male and Female.....						100

¹A report of the results of the investigations of these cases, together with a survey of child labor conditions in Rochester will be issued in September in connection with the supplemental report on unlawful absence from school.

Table 42.—Total Number of Children between 4 and 18 Years of Age, arranged according to Occupation, Sex and Age.

Occupation	Over 4 under 7		Over 7 under 14		Over 14 under 16		Over 16 under 18		Total		Grd. Tot.
	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	
Attending Public Schools -----	2125	5206	7833	7488	1463	1509	610	653	12031	11856	23887
Attending Private Schools -----	442	502	4627	4722	867	914	254	353	6190	6491	12681
In Institutions -----	91	58	429	244	108	52	44	24	672	378	1050
Legally employed -----					1067	915	1991	1604	3058	2519	5577
Kept at home -----	3111	3042		7	98	254	4	359	3213	3662	6875
Physically unable to attend school -----	4	8	65	72	20	25	7	20	96	125	221
Unlawfully absent from school -----			208	208	10	24			218	232	450
Illegally employed -----			4	1	61	34			65	35	100
Total -----	5773	5816	13166	12742	3694	3727	2910	3013	25543	25298	50841

Table 43.—Children between 10 and 18 Years of Age who cannot Read or Write English, arranged according to Nationality and Sex.

Country of Birth	Male	Fe- male	Total
	10-18 yrs.	10-18 yrs.	
United States -----	1		1
Italy -----	17	27	44
Russia -----	9	11	20
Germany -----	2		2
Poland -----	2	3	5
France -----	1		1
Greece -----		2	2
Macedonia -----	1		1
Total -----	33	43	76

Table 44.—Children between 10 and 18 Years of Age who cannot Read or Write any Language.

Country	Male	Fe- male	Total
Russia -----		1	
Poland -----	1		
Total -----	1	1	2

Table 45.—Percentage of Native and Foreign Born Children.

Country	Native Born	For'gn Born
United States -----	.91	
Italy -----		.035
Russia -----		.021
Poland -----		.003
Canada -----		.01
England -----		.007
Germany -----		.004
All other countries -----		.01
Total -----	.91	.09

Table 46.—Percentage of Children according to Occupation.

Attending Public Schools,	.	.	.	.47
Attending Private Schools,	.	.	.	.25
In Institutions,	.	.	.	.02
Employed legally (14-18),	.	.	.	.11
Employed illegally,	.	.	.	.003
Kept at home by parent,	.	.	.	.14
Physically unable to attend school,	.	.	.	.004
Unlawfully absent from school (7-16),	.	.	.	.03

While some suggestions were secured from observations of the Providence, R. I., school census system, and also from bulletins issued by the United States Census Bureau, owing to the nature of the facts desired, it was found necessary to devise a special system for Rochester. Therefore, some defects will be noted, which will be corrected in future tabulations.

Respectfully submitted,

HARRY C. TAYLOR,

Secretary.